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FRANK A. MUNSEY

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WEDNESDAY, MARCH 8, 1905.

### The Prospect at Mukden.

Advices from the far Orient today confirm yesterday's news that the Russians must withdraw from Mukden. If they do not, it seems to be the judgment of creditable authorities that General Kuropatkin must lose by capture and death thousands of his troops. Mukden, according to these commentators, is soon to rank beside Liao-Yang as one of the greatest disasters the Muscovite empire has ever endured.

The weight of expectation is that this defeat may bring matters to a While the ground for this position is hard to understand, it is devoutly to be hoped the ground exists. This for two reasons-first, that the slaughter of human beings by the hundred may be brought to an end, and thus cease discrediting our not deteriorate into a mere contest of resources, whereby not valor, or skill. or patriotism, or justice may win, but financial credit and international dis-

Word comes from Japan every little while of the heroic sacrifices made by the children of the Mikado Family treasures are sold for a song; ancestral images are offered in the open market; daily food is reduced to the last limit of sustaining power, in order that the troops may keep in the field. In another year, perhaps, Japan must withdraw and forfeit all the fruits of her victories. That, the American people think, would be the least desirable way possible of bringing the war to a close.

### Delicate Ethics.

Certain journals are endeavoring to open discussion of the question whether a woman owes to the man she marries an account of her past.

Apparently, this is a matter between the man and the woman, and comes so near not being the business of the outsider that delicacy suggests the subject be let alone. It is not to be supposed that either partner in a wedding compact is taking the other wedding compact is taking the other of the supposed that be ments to messengers which are paid of the supposed that the supposed that either partner in a wedding compact is taking the other of the supposed that supposed that either partner in a wedding compact is taking the other of the supposed that supposed that either partner in a wedding compact is taking the other of the supposed that either partner in a wedding compact is taking the other of the supposed that either partner in a wedding compact is taking the other of the supposed that either partner in a wedding compact is taking the other of the supposed that either partner in a wedding compact is taking the other of the supposed that either partner in a wedding compact is taking the other of the supposed that either partner in a wedding compact is taking the other of the supposed that either partner in a wedding compact is taking the other of the supposed that either partner in a wedding compact is taking the other of the supposed that either partner in a wedding compact is taking the other of the supposed that either partner in a wedding compact is taking the other of the supposed that either partner in a wedding compact is taking the other of the supposed that either partner in a wedding compact is taking the other of the supposed that either partner in a wedding compact is taking the other of the supposed that either partner in a wedding compact is taking the other of the supposed that either partner in a wedding compact is taking the other of the supposed the supposed that either partner in a wedding compact is taking the other of the supposed the supposed that either partner in a wedding the other of the supposed the supposed the supposed that either the supposed the so near not being the business of the wedding compact is taking the other ments to messengers which are paid Miss Elkins. absolutely on faith. The very fact of such acquaintance as is the almost invariable preliminary to a visit to the altar, argues some mutual familiarity with records. The party with a past so dark that the revelation absolutely on faith. The very fact to members, fewer "swaps" of private claims, fewer "swaps" of private claims, fewer retainers as attorneys, fewer indictments for fraud, fewer descants of many kinds from the dignity with records. The party with a past so dark that the revelation of the office which these members hold.

Mr. and Mrs. de Koven entertained at a dinner party last night, when their guests were the Secretary of War and Mrs. Hague. Senator Beveridge, Mr. and Mrs. Pendleton, the Beiglan Minister, Mr. and Mrs. Webster, Mrs. John Nicholas Brown, Colonel Foster, Frederic May, and Mme. Wagnier. acting in accord with the law of self-preservation in keeping it concealed. People marry not for what the chosen respectively. These are only a few of the good things which more business-like methods might bring. This "dull finish" business is all very well. But People marry not for what the chosen finish" business is all very well. But one has been, but is, and expects to it does not go far enough.

The term "past" is vague. Few eople marry the first person with whom they have imagined themselves Colorado senators assert they have Spencer Blackburn. people marry the first person with monial climax with a sort of "past." Why not count the votes and let the result go at that.

When the young man asks the young When the young man asks the young woman if she ever has been kissed, One has to read the Japanese woman if she ever has been kissed, then the Russian, and strike an average. he is tempting her to lie rather than to tell him that which he ought to understand does not concern him, tioned several months ago, Kuroki is active enough to be classed as pernicious. When he is asked by her if he ever loved before, of course, he rolls his Kansas and Mr. Garfield look upon the declaration, which is false. She either knows that it is false or that she has ir, seventy-seven years, giving the oldest caught a chump, neither hypothesis inhabitant something to talk about.

caught a chump, neither hypothesis affording a valuable satisfaction.

Probably, the person of either sex with a past bad enough to hurt much could not keep the truth a secret, Mrs. Chadwick being a notable exception. People who marry those they know should not think it necessary to dig up records. Suspicion is a slender basis upon which to build happiness. If either party at interest is troubled by doubts, the nice course is to break away and find in single blessedness such bliss as may be there.

Incovering American Riches.

An exquisite porcelain manufactured in Cincinnati is from first to and patience. In 1877, Miss M. Louise Man exquisite porcelain menufacture of the caughlin discovered the secret of undergiaze decoration, but her greater and blow with the should and patience. In 1877, Miss M. Louise McLaughlin discovered the secret of undergiaze decoration, but her greater throughout a number of years fraught. While this recipe gives its originator of the course and of the course and patience. In 1877, Miss M. Louise McLaughlin discovered the secret of undergiaze decoration, but her greater the result of the name cards were larged in Chiedmant is from first to and patience. In 1877, Miss M. Louise McLaughlin discovered the secret of undergiaze decoration, but her greaters throughout a number of years fraught. While this recipe gives its originatory perfect satisfaction, she is constantly overledness. And a battle with forces unseen.

An exquisite porcelain manufactured in Cincinnati is from first to last the result of one woman's genius and patience. In 1877, Miss M. Louise McLaughlin discovered the secret of underglaze decoration, but her greater achievement is the production of an absolutely new porcelain—the result of her own unaided experiments throughout a number of years fraught with discouraging failures.

While this recipe gives its originator perfect satisfaction, she is constantly developing colon effects and perfecting details, such as translucence, original designs in openwork, inlays of glaze, and inlays used in the body of the vase.

So says the Pilsrim for March, pre-

So says the Pilgrim for March, presenting thereby a record of feminine ingenuity and persistence which must And you smile with a glimmer of sunhold the attention of male artisans everywhere. The pottery which Miss Till McLaughlin brought into existence is well known. But it is not well known that before this woman devoted her courage to the task the clay from which beautiful vases are now made baked itself red on the hills around Cincinnati, berated, despised, ridi-

Other Americans have been putting other clays to similar use. In New England are three or four potteries

The Washington Times of fine artistic value. Mississippi is training boys and girls who have heretofore hunted for work in vain to make dignified wearable clay vessels out of the State's common soil.

Arizona and the Southwest have been making strong, picturesque potteries for centuries-how many, no one knows. And now the West, with a whole catalogue of smooth, clean clays, is entering the field victori-

> home. After a while there will be fewer spurious vases of Bohemian glass and more genuine solid clay pottery. We have been given to trashy articles of supposed vertu too DINNERS AND TEAS FOR OLD long. What the nation needs is a little of the spirit which makes the Chinese say:

If you have two loaves of bread, sell one, and buy a lily.

### Dull Finish Needed.

powerful "they" are buying no furniture excepting that with a "dull fin-ish." "Golden oak," "sixteenth cen-on just as though the world were not in tury oak," "piano finish," and all the sackcloth and ashes for a period. rest of them have been relegated to the cellar. "Dull finish" is the only quent now that the round of official calls furniture "they" are buying, and so are over. you buy it also, or you do without.

salesman—and he ought to know—you cannot put a glass of water on any others. The Fair of Nations will be a stain; a scratch cannot be rubbed at Rauscher's March'17. civilization; second, that the war may out; a hot plate signs its name in indelible ink. The dull finish is made for usable furniture—not for looking Raymond entertained at luncheon today.

But furniture is not the only thing, these days, which needs a dull finish.

surrounding their communications Mrs. Sidney Williams and Mrs. Henry among themselves, they might accom- M. Hyde, both of Chicago. plish things more directly, instead of delaying snow-law orders, for exam- dent and Mrs. Roosevelt were the ple, until a judge on the Court of guests of a Cabinet member's family

If the Spanish Treaty Claims Commission were to dim its mining glory for a while, there might be more find- Cardinal Guest of Honor. ings and fewer volumes of testimony as to the age of Senor Somebody's whom Senator and Mrs. Stephen B. cow or the number of flowers in Senora Somebody Else's garden.

If Congress-dear old democratic

These are only a few of the good

### Points in Paragraphs.

in love. Thus, all come to the matri- been bribed to support Governor Adams.

For a man whose funeral was men-

eyes to heaven and makes a negative Beef trust from different points of view.

Cuba has just had the first snowstorm

And it's ho, for a charge from the flags. Northland And a battle with forces unseen,

You rattle our doors and our windows, And challenge us all to come out, And then when we venture to brave SENATE QUICKLY TURNS

You buffet and beat us about. Then pelt us with snow and with sleet, we shrink from your beisterous

And hastily beat a retreat. And it's ho, for a romp and a frolic, And it's ho, for a rout and a roar. But we know that for all of your blus-ter

You are friendly and true to the core, And though April is tearful and tender, And May is both charming and arch, By the bloodstone that glows in your helmet

We pledge you allegiance, Sir March. -Elizabeth Clarke Hardy, in The Ladies' World

# IN THE CIRCLE OF SOCIETY - MOTHERS' CONGRESS

# ON YOUNG PEOPLE

All this is well for the American Their Particular Form of Gayety Barred.

Mrs. Fairbanks Guest of Honor at Luncheon-Senator Elkins Entertains Cardinal Gibbons.

Lent promises to be a hard school for Your furniture dealer is saying only the young society people of Wash-these days that the indefinite but all ington, as dinners, luncheons, teas, card other forms of entertainment adapted to

As usual, the harvest of charities, b On the whole, the change is wel- zaars, teas, and other entertainments will come. According to the furniture set in right lustily, and from this source the younger set of society will gather of the other finishes without leaving about the first event along this line to

Mrs. Fairbanks, wife of the Vic-President, was the guest for whom Mrs Those to meet her were Mrs. Taft, wife of the Secretary of War; Mrs. Day, Mrs. Foraker, Mrs. Cullom, Mrs. Yerkes, Mrs. If the District Commissioners were York; Mrs. U. A. Phillips, of Evansto Boutell, Mrs. Cyrus Turner, of New to dispense with a little of the luster III., Mrs. Patterson's house guests; and

For the ninth time this season Presi-Appeals was involved.

If the Canal Commission were to tone down its finish, it might really make American progress down in Panama as American progress is made everywhere else, with a minimum of fuss and a maximum of result.

If the Spanish Treaty Claims Commission were to dim its mining glory the Assistant Secretary of Commerce and Labor, Miss Chabot, and the Hon. L. O. Murray. the dinner last night being given at

Cardinal Gibbons was the guest for besides Vice President and Mrs. Fairbanks, the French Ambassador Jusserand, Mme.

The Misses Patten entertained a large dinner party last night.

Mrs. Myron M. Parker entertained at

Senator and Mrs. Foraker entertained at dinner last evening in honor of the Hon. Andrew D. White, former Ambassador to Germany, and Mrs. White, who are making a short visit in Washington. To meet these guests were Senator and Mrs. Hale, Senator and Mrs. Cullom-Senator Allison. Senator Bacon, Mr. and Mrs. John B. Henderson, Mr. and Mrs. Boardman, Mr. and Mrs. Pinchot, Miss Pears, of England; Mr. and Mrs. King Wainwright, and Miss Foraker. Mrs. Foraker, who expected to spend this week in Ohio, has deferred her departure until Thursday.

flags. The name cards were clever pen and ink reproductions of Berryman's "Little Bear" in attitudes suggestive of the toasts to which each lady was to

# TO EXECUTIVE SESSION

The Senate was in open session less Visiting at Old Point. than five minutes after convening at Mrs. Sidney Kaufman, of 1713 U street

Sixteen Senators were on the floor formerly of this city, when the gavel fell at noon and twenty when the Senate, on motion of Mr. Gallinger, agreed to go into executive ses



MRS. JOSEPH BENSON FORAKER Wife of Senior Senator From Ohio in the Much-Admired Gown She Wore to the Inaugural Ball.

Mrs. Page Watson, of New York city s in Washington as the guest of Mrs. Charles A. Shafer at the Portner.

The Baltimore and Ohio Railway Com

COMMISSIONERS CAUTION

HEAD OF JESUIT ORDER

# KOGORO TAKAHIRA PLANS RECEPTION

Guests to Be Largely Members of Congress.

SOCIAL GOSSIP OF THE DAY

Women of the D. A. R. Gathering for Coming Convention-Inaugural Visitors Leaving Town.

of Congress, many of whom are about to leave the city. However, it is not officially so designated, because of the limcepting hospitality when a guest of hon-or is named.

The host's colleagues of the corps with a few exceptions, and a large part of official Washington are likely to be numbered among the hospitable minis-ter's guests on that occasion.

Inaugural visitors are fast leaving the city, and those who did not entertain guests, but who themselves took a short trip, are returning.

Mrs. J. L. Loose, of Chicago, who has guest of the Speaker of the House and Miss Cannon, and who was joined inaugaration week by Mr. Loose, left Washington today for a two-weeks' visit to New York. Mrs. Loose will stop here again on her way West, and will be guest at the New Willard.

Mr. and Mrs. E. X. LeSeure, who were also the guests of the Speaker and Miss Cannon, have gone to New York for a visit. Miss Cannon will probably remain ere until the middle of the month.

Mrs. Greenlief W. Simpson, vice presi-Mrs. Greenlief W. Simpson, vice president general, D. A. R., of Brookline, Mass., and Mrs. Charles A. West, vice State regent, of Summerville, Mass., are at the New Willard.

Other prombrent women of the D. A. R. who are now in the city are Mrs. Charles Warren Lippitt, Providence, R. I., State regent; Mrs. Julius J. Ester, vice president general, from Vermont, and Mrs. Charles H. Terry, of Brooklyn, State regent, of New York, who is stopping at the New Willard.

Mrs. William Gray and Miss Eunice P. Gray, of North Tonawanda, N. Y., were the inaugural guests of Leon W. Gray, of 925 H street northwest. They will remain in the city about ten weeks before returning to their home.

Miss Edna Blanton, of Richmond, Va., is visiting Mrs. W. S. Bronson, of 1115 Roanoke street.

noon today. The greater part of this northwest, is away on a trip to Old time was taken up by the chaplain's Point Comfort and Norfolk, where she will visit her brother, Albert Sigmund,

Mr. and Mrs Edw. S. Schmid entertheir residence, 712 Twelfth street norththeir residence, 712 Twelfth street northwest, last evening, the occasion being introduction by Mr. Blackburn of a resolution directing the Secretary of State to reopen the case of A. H. Lazarre against the Republic of Haiti, On request of the Kentucky Senator, his resolution was referred to the Foreign Relations Committee.

their residence, 712 Twelfth street northwest, last evening, the occasion being the britishing anniversary of their daughter Florence. The decorations were pink carnations. The party spent the evening in singing and games, during which refreshments were served. Those present were Misses Jeanetta E. Wolf, Alice M. Barrick, Lucy Patton, Nonie Payne,

# ASSEMBLES FRIDAY

One Week's Session-Large Attendance Promised-Many Important Subjects With Child Life to Be Debated.

Motherhood Caused By Child Study." Saturday afternoon a reception will be given by the officers of the congress at the Raleigh. On Saturday evening will be held the juvenile course conference, at which many speakers will tell of the work in the regions represented by them.

Sunday the religious education of children will be discussed, among the speakers being Bishop Satterlee, Dr. McKim,

The board of managers, composed of the control of the control

The Congress of Mothers will assem- | Wednesday will be international day, ble in Washington on Friday morning and representatives of a great number for a session of one week. Delegates of nations will tell of the work among from every State is the Union will be children in the countries they represent. here, and the attendance promises to be larger than at any former convention of the organization.

Friday's session will begin with an address by G. Stanley Hall, president of Clarke University, on "New Ideals of Motherhood Caused By Child Study".

### Child Labor

On Friday "Child Labor" will be the subject discussed, and Prof. Wiley will close the congress.

On Tuesday the members of the consunday the religious education of children will be discussed, among the speakers being Bishop Satterlee, Dr. McKim, Rabbi Krauskopf, and Mrs. Charles Thorpe, president of the New Century Club, of Philadelphia.

Reception at White House.

The feature of Monday will be the reception at the White House given to the members of the congress by Mrs. Roosevelt. At the meeting on Monday evening the President will speak, on Tuesday Senator Lubois will speak on "The Purity of the Home," and Senator McLaurin will address the conference on the Mormon, question and the divorce laws. Mrs. Herman H. Birney, of Philadelphia, will also speak at Tuesday's session.

The board of managers, composed of the general officers, the presidents of each State organization, and the chalrem of standing committees. Will hold executive meetings March 10 and 17.

The Illinois delevation of forty women left Chicago this morning on a special car over the Chesapeake and Ohio road, and is due/to arrive here tomorrow mrs. Charles Grace and Mrs. Catherine Davis, from the Englewood Woman's Club. Dr. Bertha Hamilton, of the Englewood High School Parents' Club.

The president of the congress of the conference on the Mormon, question and the divorce laws. Mrs. Herman H. Birney, of Philadelphia, will also speak at Tuesday's session.

## "UNCLE JOE" CANNON TO VISIT FILIPINO ISLAS

Zula Edwards, Angela Strider, Virgle Pumphrey, Mamle C. Hansen, Bettle Humphries, Florence Schmid, and Mrs. Schlaich; Barre Jenkins, Otto Johnson, Charles Stansbury, Percy Noel, Richard Patton, Harry Hamsberger, E. W. Wall, A. L. Grindley, C. E. Lowe, Austin Hall, D. L. K. Sprague, E. Schmid, C. Schmid, and F. Schmid. The party which will accompany Sec-Invitations have been sent out by Secretary Taft to thirty or more, and number of favorable responses have been received. Among those who have promised to go are Speaker Cannon, Representative and Mrs. Hill of Mississippi, Representative and Mrs. Sereno Payne of New York, Representative Gillett of Massachusetts, and Represen-THE BALTIMORE AND OHIO

any will be cautioned by the District commissioners to prevent, if possible, any repetition of the recent accident caused by the lack of suitable "bumpers" at the end of the tracks in Eckington place.

Gillett of Massachusetts, and Representative Bourke Cockran of New York, Senators Allison, Long, Warren, and Foster of Louisiana, are among the probabilities.

Miss Alice Roosevelt, Mrs. Taft, Miss Mabel Boardman, and Col. Clarence R. Edwards, chief of the Burcau of Insular Affairs, vill also go.

Originally it was intended to cross the Pacific in a Government transport, but Secretary Taft feared this might result in some criticism, and abandoned that plan in favor of a Pacific Mail steamer. Several members still favor making the trip by transport. The Secretary will be asked by prominent members of the House to return by way of the Suez canal, so as to afford all an opportunity of encircling the glose, as it can be done without material loss of time or extra expense. The inembers of the party are invited to make the trip by the Philippine government, and whatever expenses attach will be paid out of the Philippine treasury. It is intended to start from Washington about July 1.

The object of the trip is to give those who legislate for the Philippines a chance to observe the needs of the archipelago at first hand. on September 20, 1904, five freight cars ran into an open switch, crossing the street and crashing into the United States Quartermaster's Department warehouse, doing considerable damage. On February 21 three freight cars were pushed into the street at the same point, doing no damage but impeding street car traffic. DYING FROM CANCER ROME, March 8.-Father Martin, general of the Order of Jesuits, and known as the Black Pope, is dying from a cancer of the liver.

An operation was perfomed, but his condition is reported as desperate.

# RHEUMATISM BRED IN SUBMARINE BOATS

PARIS, March 8.—The latest malady retary Taft on his trip to the Philip- in France is submarine rheumatism, and pines this summer will include some its existence has just been officially of the most prominent men in Congress. circumstances were as follows:
A widow whose husband had been a lieutenant on board a submarine applied for a pension on account of her hus-band's death, asserting that he had died

a martyr to his country.

He had for two years commanded the submarines Morse and Gymnote, and the woman says that in consequence of his

## Dream of the Rarebit Fiend.

